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# THE KEY OF TRUTH

Sugng nuli

1.pbgun ph

A Monument of Armenian Unitarianism

Presented by Sean Finnegan

(ծեպետ բազմունիւնը ըսրաղանացս և փորձունիւնը ալէկոծմանց աշխարհի և յոգնադիմի պարաւանդունիւնը յոյժ առ ղանաղան մրրկունիւնս անցաւոր կենցաղոյս կարի վերակացեալը ի վերայ մեր, ո՛չ ներէին մեղ<sup>3</sup> բուռն արկանել

(1) + my for pugar affite pupe Confession 1 Karapet Mkrttchean Itomu uphfi le a's futuy both un սրբոյ (ՆեղՏանրականի և Մոս

"They convinced me that Christ is not God; made me blaspheme the cross, as being nothing; told me that the baptism and holy oil of the Armenians is false; and that we must rebaptize all of us on whose foreheads the sacred oil of the wild beast is laid. The mother of God is not believed to be a virgin, but to have lost her virginity. We reject her intercession; and also whatever

Auty for pugane april Confession 1 Karapet Mkrttchean jame uphf to as futuy both w սրբոյ (`նդՏանրականի և ),ոս

saints there be, reject their intercession. ...The canon-lore of the holy patriarchs they reject, and say that the councils of the patriarchs were false, and that their canons were written by the devil."

Cited from Frederick C. Conybeare, *The Key of Truth* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1898), xxiv-xxv.

(1) + up for pugan lafily pupe առ գանաղան մրրկու Յիւնս ան Confession 2 Manuk Davthean Jame uphfe te as filey byte un սրբոյ (ՆեղՏանրականի և Նոս

"In 1837 in February during Shrovetide on the first of the week, in the chamber of Grigor Kalzwan, I saw Tharzi Sargis reading the Gospel. First he read it, and then explained it. He told us not to worship things made with hands; that is to say, images of saints and the cross, because these are made of silver, and are the same as idols. Christ is the Son of God, but was born a man of Mary...After suffering, being buried, and rising again, he ascended into

(1) + up for pugan lafily pupe Confession 2 Manuk Davthean jtome wyth to as futuy byh w սրբոյ (ՆեղՏանրականի և Նոս

heaven, and sat on the right hand of the Father, and is our intercessor. Except Christ we have no other intercessor; for the mother of God they do not believe to be a virgin; nor do they admit the intercession of saints. ...When you go into church, pray only to God, and do not adore pictures. ...Last of all he told me that Christ is not God, and then I understood the falsity of their faith."

Cited from Frederick C. Conybeare, *The Key of Truth* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1898), xxv-xxvi.

ALANGE A Pugane april Confession 3 Avos Marturosean սոլող ինդՏանրականի և իրա

"Christ is not God, but the Son of God and our intercessor, sitting on the right hand of God. Ye shall know Christ alone, and the Father. All other saints which are or have been on the earth are false. There is no need to go on vows to Edjmiatzin or Jerusalem. Ye shall confess your sins in church before God alone. Ye shall always go to church; and to the priest at the time of confession ye shall not tell your sins, for they do not understand. But talk to them in a general sort of

Auty to pugan appropriation Confession 3 Avos Marturosean jame wyhh to as futuy both w սրբոյ (`նդՏանրականի և )`ռա

way. Always go to church, not that our kind considers it real; but externally ye shall perform everything, and keep yourselves concealed, until we find an opportunity; and then, if we can, we will all return to this faith of ours. And we swear, even if they cut us to pieces, that we will not reveal it."

Cited from Frederick C. Conybeare, *The Key of Truth* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1898), xxvixxvii.

#### What Is *The Key of Truth?*

- author: Yohvannes Vahaguni
- $^{\circ}$  date of publication: 1782
- manuscripts: only 1 survives
- location: Matenadaran Museum, Yerevan, Armenia
- pages: 149 total with over 30 missing
- condition: many erasures of a word or phrase, though most are recoverable
- translation to English: 1898 by Frederick Conybeare

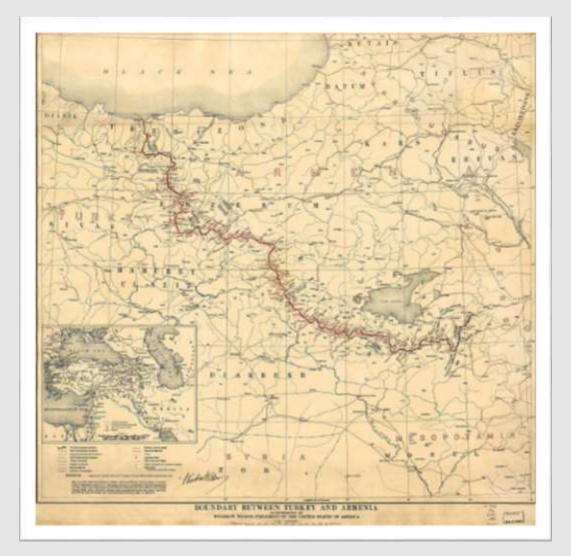
Եւ յորժամ սպրա ուտրանն գչուտասց գուանուβիւնս ուտրի բնարելգյն և Համպյն իշխանաց՝ յայնժամ պարտ է բնարելգյն ուտել գոյս ազմին բնգգեմ Հորն երկնաւորի ։

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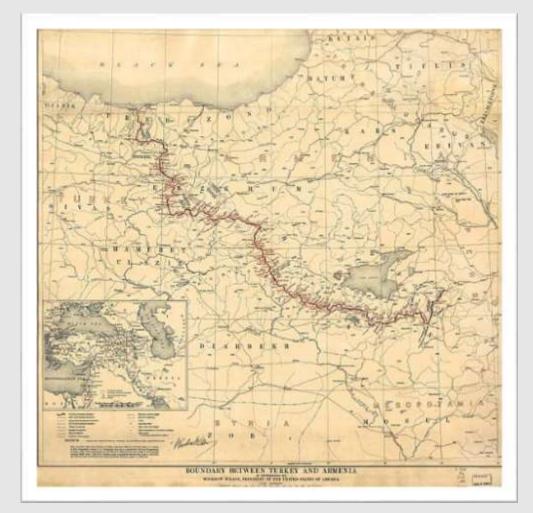
<sup>1</sup> panan ngu kabhang filasifu filaki. "Unp mpanpad h. ng mpanphy. . . ." " panan ngu kabhang.

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14. No one can remit sins, save only the one God. But do you investigate all their other words, and give praise to the heavenly Father, and to his only-born Son.



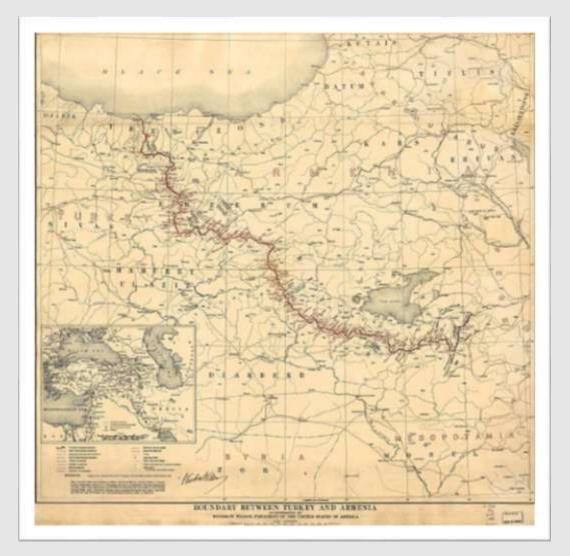
19. If ye listen unto the Church,
The infinte God shall save you.
The Head of all is the Lord Jesus,
Whom the holy Paul doth confess,
And the head of Christ is God and
Light.

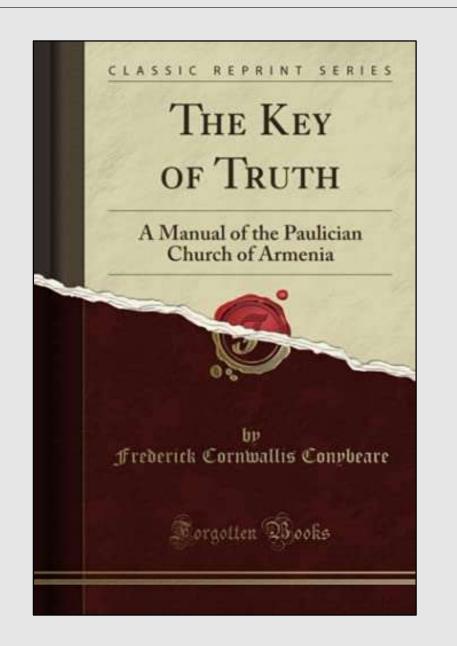


20. We confess and believe that there is one true God, of whom our Lord Christ speaketh, John xvii 3: This is life eternal, that they should know thee the only true God and him whom thou didst send, Jesus Christ. Again we



confess and believe in Jesus Christ, [a new creature and not] creator, as St. Paul saith to the Hebrews, ch. iii 2: He is faithful to his creator as was Moses in all his house.





### Adoptionist Christology?

Frederick Conybeare (1898): "For *The Key of Truth* contains the baptismal service and ordinal of the Adoptionist Church, almost in the form in which Theodotus of Rome [2nd century] may have celebrated those rites."

Frederick C. Conybeare, *The Key of Truth: A Manual of the Paulician Church of Armenia* (Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press, 1898), v-vi.

#### ARMENIAN PAULICIANISM AND THE KEY OF TRUTH

#### REV. LEON ARPEE Richwood, Ohio

The first notice of Paulicianism in the Greek writers under its proper name comes from the seventh century, when a certain Constantine from the region of Mananali, southeast of Erzroom, in the Armenian province of Daron, recorganized the sect and conducted active missionary operations in Pontus and Cappadocia. The names which Constantine gave his disciples and churches—e. g., Timothy, Titus, Ephesus, Corinth—were borrowed from the writings of the apostle Paul; and the apparent partiality of Constantine and his followers for the Apostle to the Gentiles, of which this usage was cited as an instance, was made by modern scholara, beginning with Gibbon, to account for the origin of the name "Paulician." The origin of this name, however, as Professor Conybeare has lately pointed out, must antedate the seventh century, as it should be referred, not to Paul the apostle, but to Paul of Samosata.<sup>1</sup>

For a period of one hundred and fifty years from the time of Constantine the history of the Paulicians is one of persecution at the hands of the orthodox emperors of Byzantium. Justinian II in the seventh century, and Michael I and Leo V, the Armenian, in the ninth, when not incited by bigotry, persecuted these heretics with the hope of redeeming their own reputation for orthodoay. But the Empress Theodora, the restorer of the images of the orthodox church, surpassed them all in bigoted zeal, and the pious devotion of the Greek historian has recorded with pride that under her short reign no less than 100,000 Paulicians were destroyed by fire and sword.

Persecuted in the mountains and valleys of Asia Minor, Pauli-

<sup>1</sup> See pp. 105, 106, and 129 of the "Introduction" to The Key of Trutk: A Manual of the Positivise Chieves of Armonia, by Fred. C. Carphann (Oxfund, 1804). Professor Coxylexes that called antention to the backtime of Manuarali, which was not near Samonata, as usually supposed, but in Armonia. See "Introduction," p. 66.

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#### Adoptionist Christology?

#### Leon Arpee (1906):

"The Christology of the "Key" is Unitarian of the Adoptionist type. ...He was born the new Adam, and he was without either original or actual sin. As a man he lived for thirty years. At the beginning of his public ministry he was

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### Adoptionist Christology?

led by the spirit to seek baptism at the hand of John; and when he was baptized he saw the spirit descend upon himself and heard the voice: "This is my beloved Son." To him that was the hour of his adoption. Born a man, he was then adopted to be the Son of God."

Leon Arpee, "Armenian Paulicianism and the Key of Truth," 276-7.

DE GRUYTER

### Nina G. Garsoïan **THE PAULICIAN HERESY**

PUBLICATIONS IN NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST STUDIES. SERIES A

### Adoptionist Christology?

#### Nina Garsoïan (1967):

"Jesus does not seem to have been born the Son of God, but rather to have been recognized by the Father as a reward for the virtuousness of his life and quality of his faith... The recognition of Jesus as Son of God came only at his baptism, which was the most important sacrament."

Nina G. Garsoïan, *The Paulician Heresy* (The Hague: Mouton & Co., 1967), 152.

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#### Journal of Armenian Studies

Vol. II, No. 2 Fall/Winter 1985-86

In This Issue:

The Paulician Movement in Armenia by Charles A. Vertanes

Insights into the Orbelian Principality by John L Gueriguian

> Armenians in the Ukraine by Yaroslav Dashkevych

Musa Dagh: The Film That Was Denied by Edward Minasian

> A Tale of Two Genocides by Max M. Laufer

Also articles and reviews by Gabriel Donner, Thomas T. Amirian, John A. C. Greppin, and Ara Arthur Gelenian.



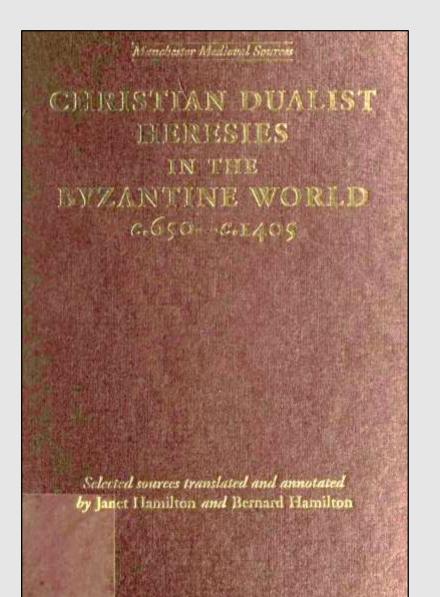
National Association for Armenian Studies and Research

### Adoptionist Christology?

Charles Vertanes (1985):

"As Adoptionists...they rejected the Trinity. They refused to regard Christ as the eternal co-equal of God the Father, but considered him a creature who obtained his title as the Son of God by virtue of his obedience to the will of God."

Charles Vertanes, "The Paulician Movement in Armenia," Journal of Armenian Studies, 9.



### Adoptionist Christology?

Janet and Bernard Hamilton (1998): "For *The Key of Truth*…held an Adoptionist, not a docetic Christology: that is to say, they believed that Jesus was a man who at his baptism was adopted by God as His son."

Janet and Bernard Hamilton, *Christian Dualist Heresies in the Byzantine World* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998), 295. A Presentation made on November 28, 2013 at CEMS, CEU, Budapest

Anna Ohanjanyan YSU, Facalty of Theology The Institute of Ancient Manuscripts "Matenadaran"

THE MANUSCRIPT KEY OF TRUTH: A CLUE TO ANTIQUITY OR A RIDDLE TEXT OF MODERN TIMES?

Around the end of 19% century a fascinating hypothesis was advanced, according to which the originators of European reformation were considered to be Paulician and Tondrakian "heresies". In the light of this hypothesis Byramine and Armenian primary sources on Paulicians and Tondrakians were re-evaluated and reconsidered. Moreover, a number of scholars, defending this hypothesis considered the adoptionistic doctrine of Paul of Samouata (260-268 AD) to be the originator of Paulicians and Tondrakians. As a result, adoptionistic Christology was applied to Paulician and Tondrakian doctrines.

The primary exponent of this viewpoint in Armenia was Galust Ter-Mikrichyan who having studied in European universities bere the imprint of Modern European Protestant theology. In 1892 under the solviquet "A Moult" ("Minbun"), G. Ter-Mikrichyan published Anania Narekatai's "Letter of Confession", the preface of which stimulated some serious debates. The connerstone of the dispute was the claim that the Tondrakians were the fundamental matrix of "all protestant and Evangelical Movements". G. Ter-Mikrichyan considered this heresy to be of Armenian origin, the manifestation of a uniquely Armenian doctrine, that later expanded in Asia Minor, Mesopotamia, the Balkan Peninsula (specifically Bulgaria), Central Europe, Northern July, and Southern France.

A good friend of Galust Ter-Mkmchyan, professor of Oxford University and remarkable Armenologist Frederic C. Conybure defended and developed aforementioned hypothesis however, with a number of historical inaccuracies, which were later popularised by many Anglophile specialists of the Paulician movement as well as by Armenian Protestant authors. The examination of the manuscript Key of Troth underlies of the theory of F. Conybure. This manuscript codes was confiscated from a group of believers ( "people of Key of Troth") in 1837 by the order of Holy Synod of Echmiadzin. Aflarwards, because of some common doctrinal aunilarities with medieval Tondrakines, they were labeled as "neo-Tondrakines".

The history of the people of Key of Truth is as follows: during the Russian-Turkish war of 1828-1829 Armenian emigrants from the Ottoman Empire have settled in the Russian border zone from Akhalb 'tha to Yerevan, particularly, in the village Third Arkhveli (nowadays Lermit). Almost 25 boostholds of Arkhveli villagers migrated from the village Chevirne' in the Khnus region, known in 10-11<sup>th</sup> centuries as a haven for the Tondrakian sect. In 1837 the head of Armenian Discesse in Georgia architishop Karapt informed the Holy Synod of Echmiatria about the Arkhveli villagers with whom he had been acquainted since 1828 when he was in Karan, Western Armenia. He claimed that these people "practised ... Tondrakian herees" and although illienter, they were brilliant preachers of their doctrine "fooling the innocent" and "hiding their evil sect from the clergymen and knowdedgooble logman"<sup>10</sup>.

8 National Archive of RA, flood 56, htt 1, case 39; ff, Jew.

Adoptionist Christology?

Anna Ohanjanyan (2013):

"The doctrine of *Key of Truth* displays the elements of Adoptionism when it comes to Christology...as Christ is considered to be an adopted Son of God...The adoptionistic and Unitarian-anti-Trinitarian or more specifically neo-Arian viewpoints combined with widely known theological or even biblical postulates."

Anna Ohanjanyan, "The Manuscript Key of Truth: A Clue to Antiquity or a Riddle Text of Modern Times?" Nov. 28, 2013, Budapest, 9. BLAW AND CHRISTIAN-MUSIAM RELATIONS, 2014 VOL 27, NO. 4, 473-480 http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/09595410.2016.1218650

3 Routledge Taylor & Francis Gray

#### Muslim-Paulician Encounters and Early Islamic Anti-Christian Polemical Writings

Abed el-Rahman Tayyara

Department of World Languages, Literatures and Cultures, Geveland State University, Geveland, OH, USA

ABSTRACT

#### **ARTICLE HISTORY** Received 14 December 2015 **KEYWORDS**

Accepted 27 July 2016

polernics: Martaelites.

diversity of Jeway, Mary

heresiography; Paul of

Serrosite: dualism

prophethood: Tafrika

Paulkian: Onizian-blank

This article investigates the portrayals of the Paulicians in early islamic sources and specifically analyses the role that Paulician religious views play in Islamic anti-Christian writings. The study also gives insights into the nature of materials that were available to Muslim scholars and the strategies they applied in constructing coherent arguments to refute certain Christian religious beliefs. In doing so, the study touches upon Muslims' religious needs and scholarly curiosity, which sheds light on their intellectual interactions with non-islamic religious beliefs and philosophical ideas. The article demonstrates that references to Paulician religious beliefs can be found primarily in early Christian-Islamic polemics. Muslim polemicists, most of whom were Multazilites, attempted to demonstrate the soundness and the coherence of slamic tenets vis-awis inadequacies and contradictions in Christian doctrines. The reliance of Muslim polemicists on heresiographical discourse therefore constituted an important strategy to substantiate their polemical arguments. Two major issues stand out in Islamic portrayals of Paulician doctrines: the centrality of Paul of Samosata in the history of the sect, and his association with the view that Jesus was a human being devoid of

During Late Antiquity, the eastern fringes of the Byzantine Empire constituted fertile ground for the cross pollination of religious and intellectual ideas, among which dualist doctrines were well known. Such is the case of Gnosticism and Manichaeism, which continued to play a notable role in the region even after the advent of Islam (O'Grady 1995, 26-72; Reeves 2010, 7-20). These dualist beliefs found their way into certain Christian heretical sects that challenged the authority of the Orthodox Church. Among these Christian movements were the Paulicians, who flourished as both a religious and a military group in eastern Anatolia and Armenia between the sixth and twelfth centuries. The Orthodox Church regarded the Paulicians as heretics, linking them with religious schism and dualist doctrines such as Manichaeism and Marcionism. Little is known, relatively speaking, about the Paulicians' origin and doctrines due, as we shall see, to the problematic nature of the body of materials available on this movement.

The interest of modern scholars in Paulicians can be traced back to the seventeenth century as an offshoot of scholarly preoccupation with dualist and Gnostic movements,

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Adoptionist Christology? Abed el-Rahman Tayyara (2016): "When it comes to the Father-Son relationship, Paulician views can be characterized, according to the Key of *Truth*, as Adoptionist. Specifically, they believed that Jesus became the Son of God only after he successfully passed through various stages of maturity and experiences, the first of which was baptism."

Abed Tayyara, "Muslim-Paulician Encounters and Early Islamic Anti-Christian Polemical Writings," Islam and Christian-Muslim Relations, 2016, vol. 27, no. 4, 474.

Key of Truth, Chapter 2

"First was our Lord Jesus Christ baptized by the command of the heavenly Father, when thirty years old...then it was that he received authority, received the high-priesthood, received the kingdom and the office of chief shepherd. Moreover, he was then chosen, then he won lordship, then he became resplendent, then he was strengthened, then he was revered, then he was appointed to guard us, then he was glorified, then he was praised, then he was made glad, then he shone forth, then he was pleased, and then he rejoiced. Nay more. It was then he became chief of beings heavenly and earthly, then he became light of the world, then he became the way, the truth, and the life. Then he became the door of heaven,

then he became the rock impregnable at the gate of hell; then he became the foundation of our faith; then he became saviour of us sinners; then he was filled with the Godhead; then he was sealed, then anointed; then he was called by the voice, then he became the loved one, then he came to be guarded by angels, then to be the lamb without blemish. Furthermore he then put on that primal raiment of light, which Adam lost in the garden. Then accordingly it was that he was invited by the spirit of God to converse with the heavenly Father; yea, then also was he ordained king of beings in heaven and on earth and under the earth: and all else [besides] all this in due order the Father gave to his only born Son; —even as he himself, being appointed our mediator and intercessor, saith to his holy, universal, and apostolic church."

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Chapter 17: "the Lord God, through the mediation and intercession of his Son only born, preserve from the temptation of your father."

Chapter 21: "Lest peradventure the unclean spirit approach them that have believed in the only born Son of the heavenly Father. Cleanse their spirits and minds, and make them a temple and dwelling-place of the Father increate, of the Son our intercessor, now and ever and unto eternity of eternities. Amen."

Chapter 22: "I thank thee and magnify thee, heavenly Father, true God, who didst glorify thine only-born beloved Son with thy holy spirit. Also the holy universal and apostolic church of thine only-born Son didst thou adorn with divers graces." Αλ ματρακλαφιώ ζόναξη, γε δυδήμβο γρό η δραζά δεδαφία αποστικό և χωρ αποιχείεχε γράστια ρηθοσιαν (Δουρίδιας ματοποίωδρίες և ζωτιαποιής ηρίωστα ρηθοσιαν (Δ. Δ. αραφέρε αραγία αποργά αγομαι του δημογράβου πους ης. 3. ζαξι 2. Διατοποιργά & αφαρορία βεραχι αραγία διάφεις μαθλογιδή από δαρω (Δουρίδιας ζωτιαποίχε η στις γραφιβούσται βέτδι αδιοπό δέρας βρατική ρηθοσιαή & δε τημης (Δαιαδίας) ητις γρατικό φωβοτική μηθοσιαή & δε τημης (Δαιαποίβεδα αδιοπό δερας βρατική μηθοσιαή & δε τημης (Δαιαποίβεδα αδιοπό δραγιβοτική μηθοσιαή & δε τημης (Δαιαποίβεδα αδιοπό φραγιβονικη μηθοσιαίζει και την δύ ρόγζωδροκβαίδι ξιαβοτική βερβαιμού & φωβδείαδωδα, την δύ ρόγζωδροκβαίδι ξιαβοτιγβιβι βεβαγβρι & δε δε ματοβόχοι τη βάδος βασί ζαμβιά το δεισταστάσται ματης ξιατοδεία βράφαδη & ηθεικόσηνις (Δατοποίβες).

Եւ յորժամ ադրա աւտրանն գնաւատոց գուռնութիչնս առաջի բնարելգյն և նամպյն իշխանաց՝ յայնժամ պարտ է բնարելգյն ասել գայս ազմիս բնգգեմ նրենաւորի ։

#### Profile advant dipos spannak popular pogato Sopo holimente

In Submit gotte, Suijo, mko kolite k kolipi, yb temblakop ymja feliaantag k glading k jagudikala myngjag:  $\Gamma_{n}$ ić Suijo, yb njagta Sužy kyk ananjk jego  $\Gamma_{n}$ lidingik for anna fitt 'p Look felik- k ng ng tember i Glayfi kelk ng Lagjo, k dz y Lagjo ng tember i kelt ng Hoyfi k ned Hoyfi fandligh jagjadik. I Yajajy ma ha addingit daamakhayje k pladimenge, k ka Sudiyanghy gilay:  $\Gamma_{n}$ ilo gjari h fel 'p ikey k neumpáng shita yb Sey kel k palamos apake. h ymjih Sudiyan addining i Sudiyang i Sey kel k palamos panke. h ymjih Sudiyan addining i Sey kel k palamos panke.

\* poman ugu bybhuy flacht flacht. \*\*(pap mpoopud h. áz mpoophy. - - -\* \* poman ugu bybhuy.

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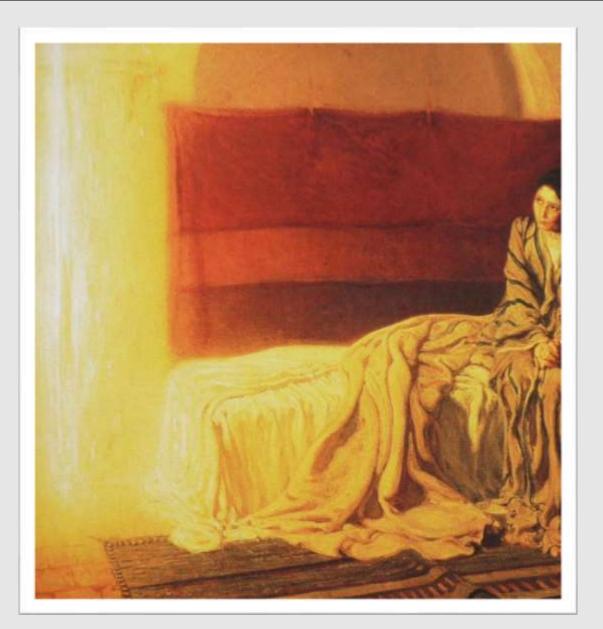
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\* poman ugu bybhuy flacht jhth; \*\*(jap mpoopud h. áz mpophz. + + \* \* poman ugu bybhuy;

### Virgin Birth

Chapter 23: "And knew her not until she brought forth her firstborn Son...And after eight days his name was called Jesus, which name the angel Gabriel revealed in the time of her virginity.' See Luke i. 26. For this reason the holy evangelists and the sanctified apostles, yea, and our Lord Jesus Christ, declare Mary, prior to the birth, to be a virgin, but after the birth call her a wife and utterly deny her virginity, as in the aforesaid the Son of God asserts in John ii."



# Unitarians

# Arian

# Socinian

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#### Pre-Existence: Yay or Nay?

4. "Satan...slew our forefather Adam and made them and their children, until our Saviour Christ, his slaves and captives, and fastened them in his chains and so forth; and so in bonds until the advent of the newly-created Adam kept them...

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-41

### "Protestant" Beliefs of the Armenian Unitarians

- Restorationism
- Biblical
- Literal obedience to Christ's commandments
- Critical of Armenian State Church clergy
- No worshipping icons, stones, crosses, etc.
- No need to confess to priests
- No praying to saints
- Confirmation, order of priesthood, last unction, and marriage are not obligatory

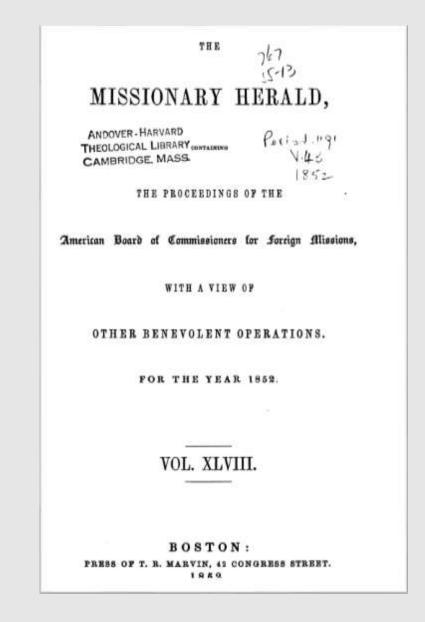
- 3 Sacraments: Repentance, Baptism, Communion
- Believers' Baptism
- Mary did not remain a virgin
- Mary is not blessed above other saints
- Emphasis on Satan as agent of the Fall, temptations of Christ, and enemy of true Christians in their own day
- No going to purgatory
- $\circ$   $\,$  Communion taken with bread and wine  $\,$

#### Other Beliefs of the Armenian Unitarians

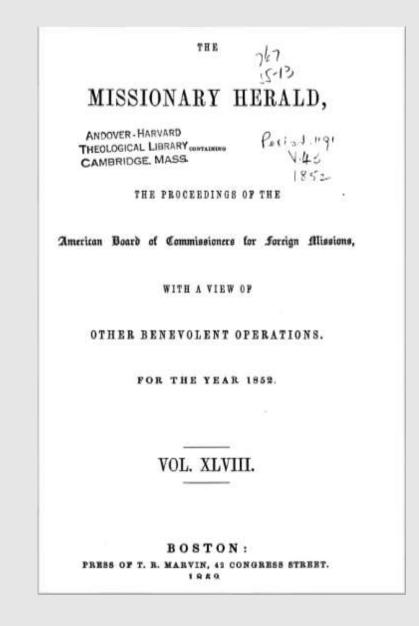
- 8th day ritual for newborns
- Unique baptismal practices
- Unique ordination practices
- Believed serpent spoke Armenian to Eve
- Prayer to the holy spirit
- Confusing belief about original sin
- Limbo for the dead
- Transformation of bread and wine to body and blood of Christ in communion



"About fifty years ago," Mr. Peabody says, "an Armenian priest in Khanus, while traveling in Europe, fell in with some Protestant Christians, from whom he learned that the only rule of faith and practice was the word of God. He soon began to compare his religion with that which is set forth in the gospel; and he found, of course, that his church was full of error and corruption. He returned to his people and began to preach this new way. A terrible persecution burst upon him, not, however, till he had convinced some fifteen families of the truth of the evangelical doctrines.

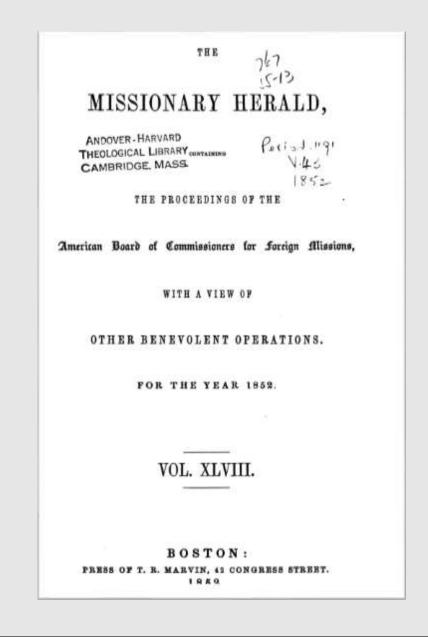


His enemies, determined to put a stop to the further progress of this heresy, practiced upon its promulgator various severities, but without success. They finally told him that if he did not recant, his nose should be cut off. He assured them that he would submit to this barbarous treatment, rather than renounce the gospel. The threat was carried into execution, but without producing the intended effect. He continued to preach the gospel, so far as he was acquainted with it. His persecutors then determined to affect his death, to avoid which he was obliged to flee to Erzum, and



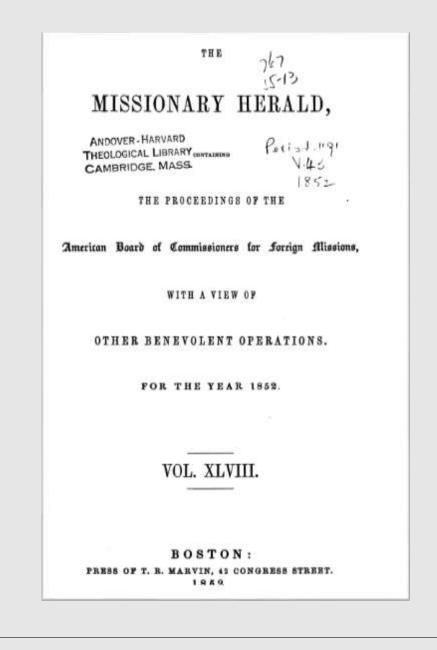
embrace the Mussulman faith; and in this, it is said, he died. Some of his children, who are Mussulmans, are now living in this city."

At the time of the Russian invasion, in 1827-8, it appears that the fifteen families, spoken of above, emigrated to Russia; but after their faith became known, they were subjected to various indignities and cruelties. Some of them were even thrown into prison, where they were kept for years. But the truth was not eradicated from their minds; and several of these families still remain in Russia, firm in the faith of their fathers.



About five years since two families returned to Khanus, "where they have been exerting their influence," Mr. Peabody says, "in a quiet way, till the number of families persuaded of the correctness of their faith amounts to eight, embracing about sixty souls."

Josiah Peabody, "Letter from Mr. Peabody, September 10, 1852," *The Missionary Herald*, vol. 48, no. 12, (Boston: Board Missionary House, December 1852), 359-360.



# ひじんじしゃ べて、ひじじちのトゆもじん

# THE KEY OF TRUTH

Sugng nuli

1.pbgun ph

A Monument of Armenian Unitarianism

Presented by Sean Finnegan

(ծեպետ բազմունիւնը ըսրաղանացս և փորձունիւնը ալէկոծմանց աշխարհի և յոգնադիմի պարաւանդունիւնը յոյժ առ ղանաղան մրրկունիւնս անցաւոր կենցաղոյս կարի վերակացեալը ի վերայ մեր, ո՛չ ներէին մեղ<sup>3</sup> բուռն արկանել

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